

Procedura computazionale per la generazione automatica di modelli 3-D QSAR con approccio quasi-sistematico

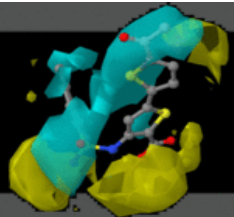


SAPIENZA
UNIVERSITÀ DI ROMA

Facoltà di Farmacia e Medicina
Corso di Laurea in Farmacia
Tesi Sperimentale in Chimica Farmaceutica
a.a. 2014/2015

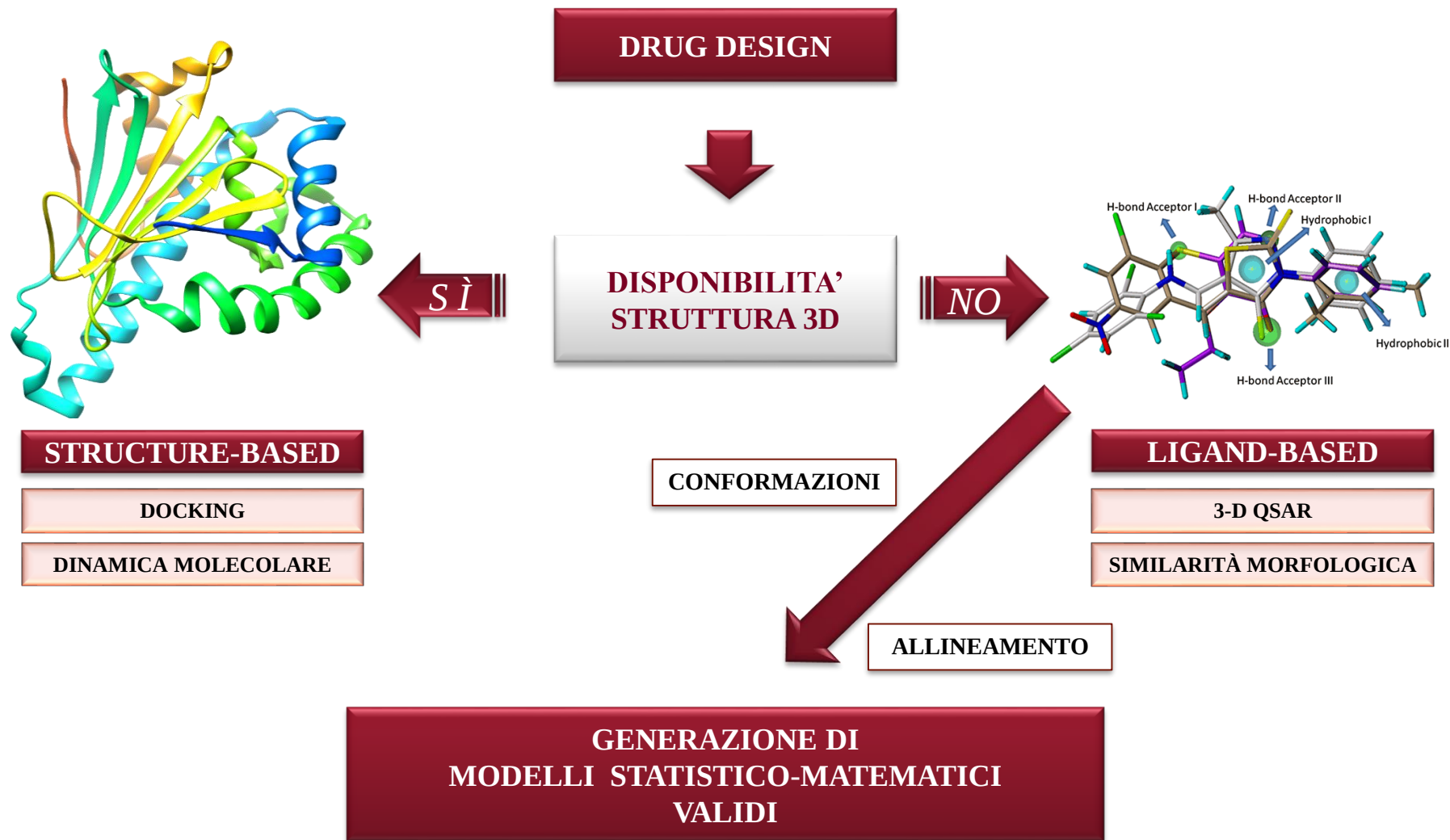
Laureanda: Sonia Ginersio
Matricola: 1382618

Relatore: prof. Rino Ragno



Introduzione

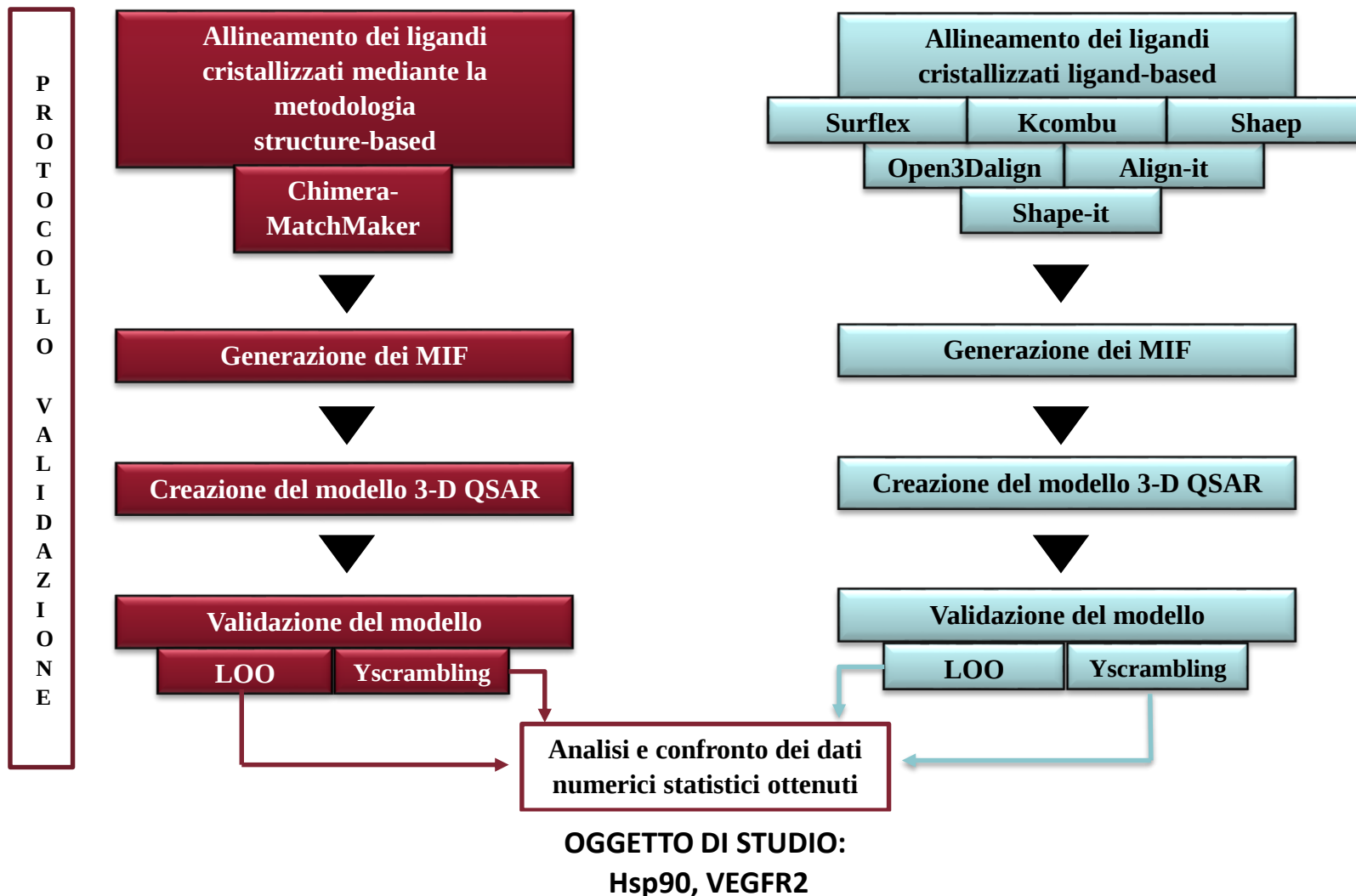
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Protocollo

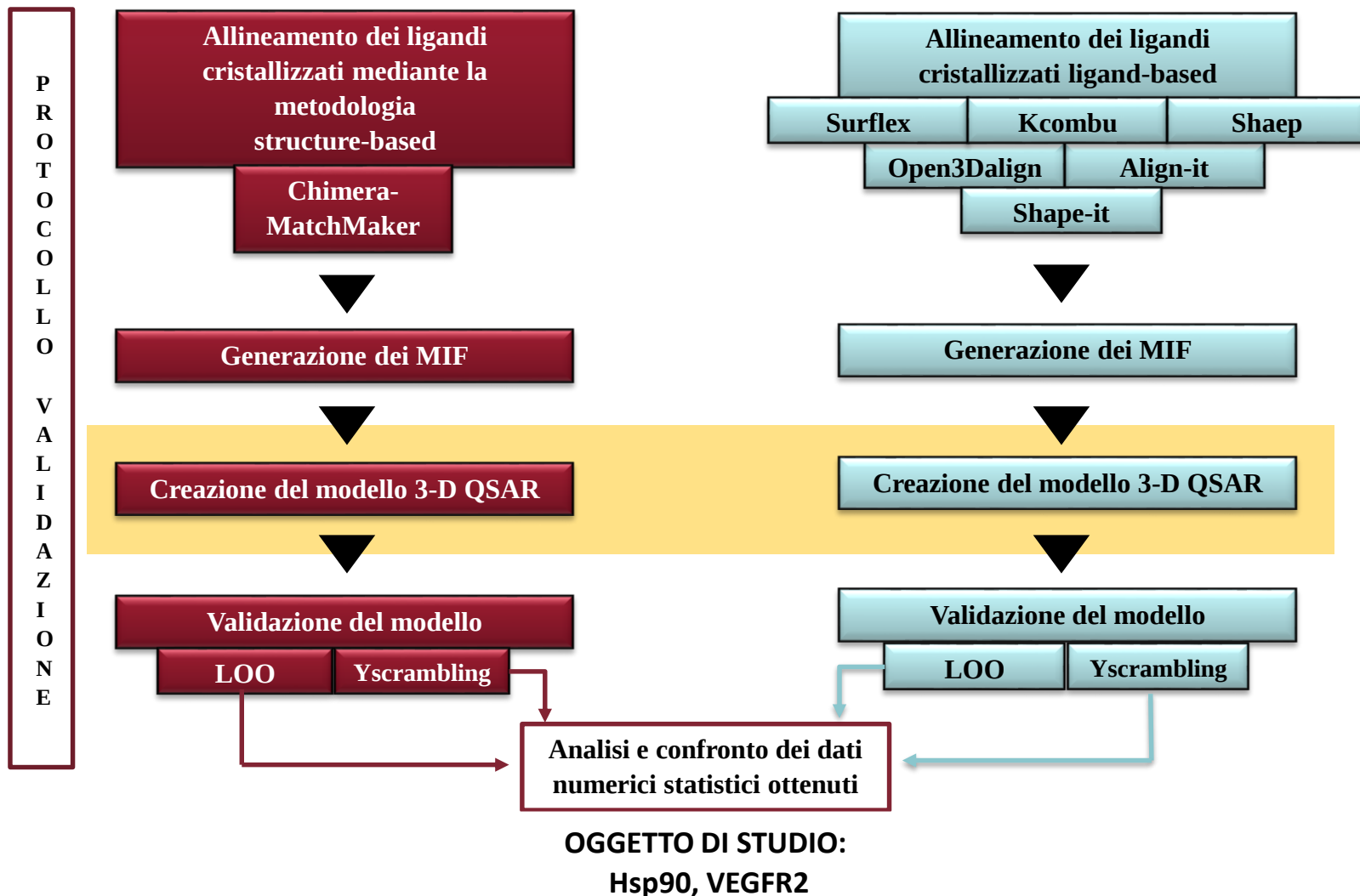
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Protocollo

by www.RCMD.it





Costruzione di un modello 3-D QSAR *RCMD*.it

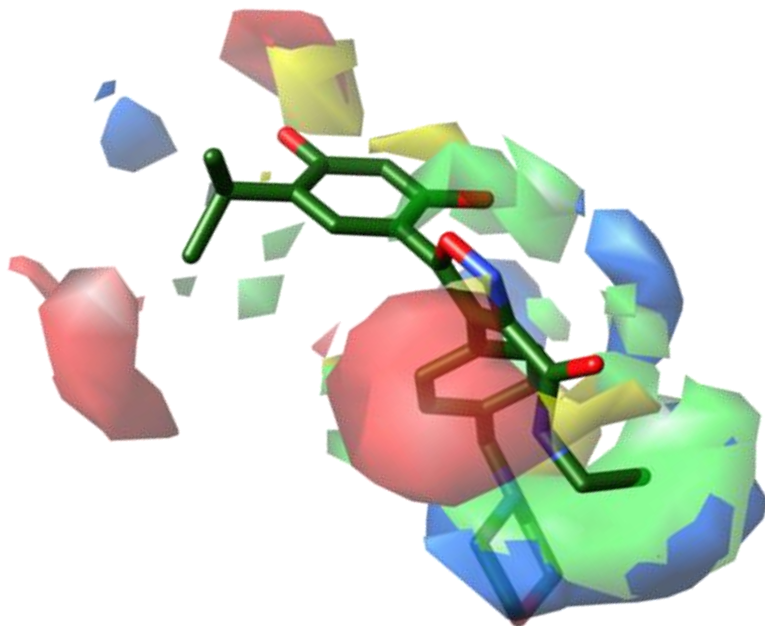
SCELTA DEL TRAINING SET

ALLINEAMENTO DELLE MOLECOLE

CALCOLO DEI CAMPI DI INTERAZIONE MOLECOLARE (MIF)

GENERAZIONE DEL MODELLO STATISTICO

VALIDAZIONE





Costruzione di un modello 3-D QSAR *RCMD* by www.rcmd.it

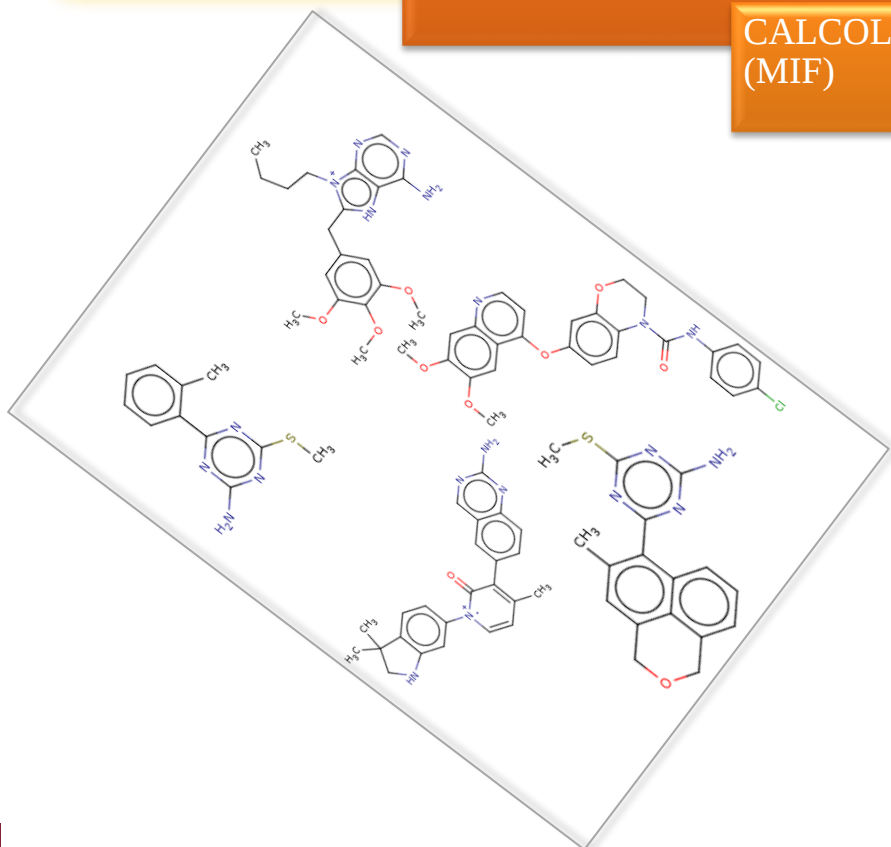
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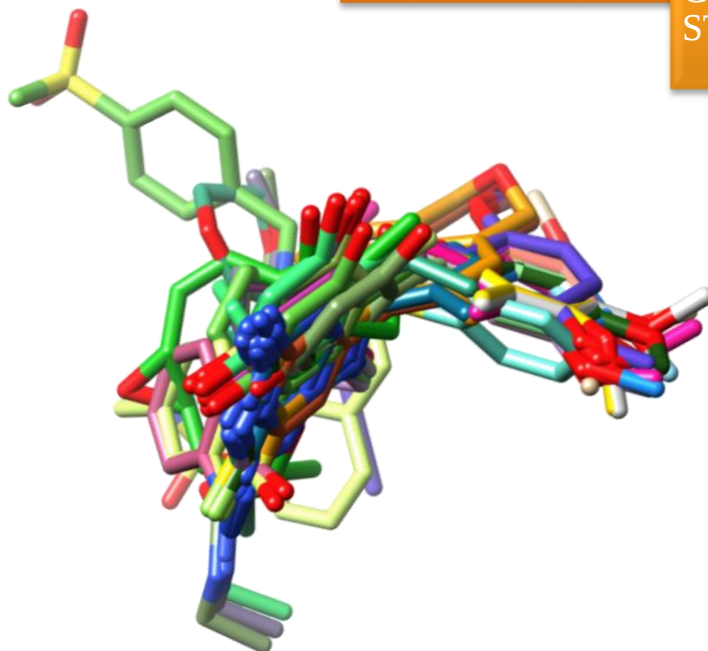
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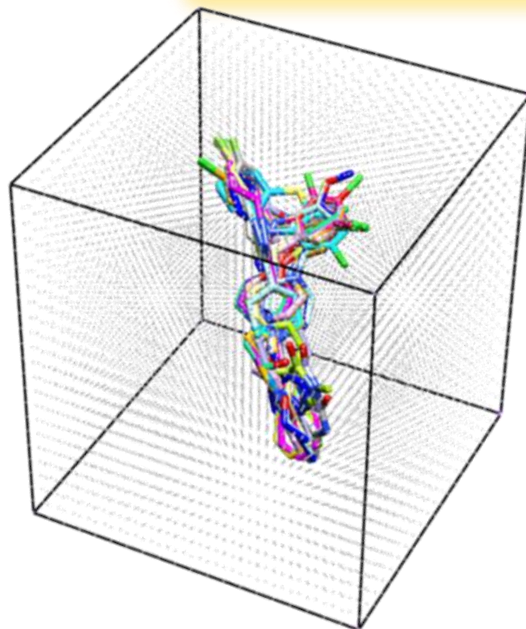
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Costruzione di un modello 3-D QSAR *RCMD* by www.rcmd.it

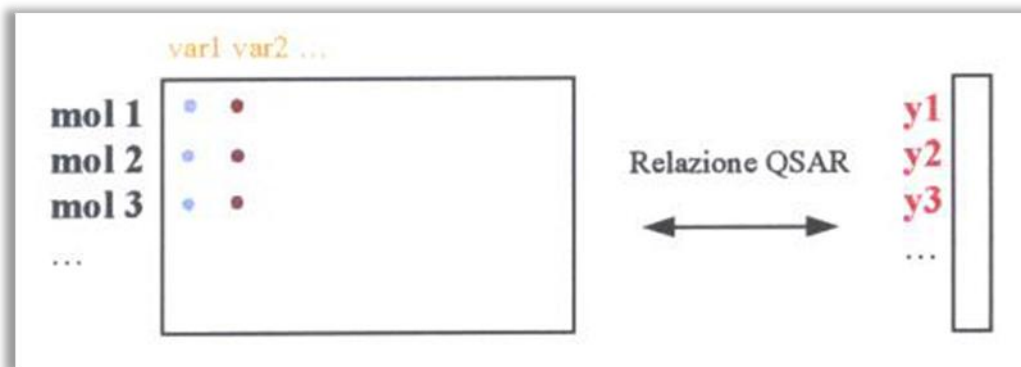
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Costruzione di un modello 3-D QSAR *RCMD*.it

SCELTA DEL TRAINING SET

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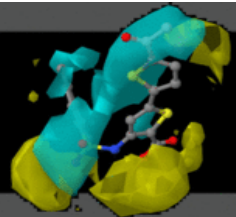
CALCOLO DEI CAMPI DI INTERAZIONE MOLECOLARE (MIF)

GENERAZIONE DEL MODELLO STATISTICO

VALIDAZIONE

$$SDEP = \frac{\sqrt{\sum (y_{exp} - y_{pred})^2}}{n} - 1$$

$$q^2 = 1 - \sum (y_{exp} - y_{pred})^2 / \sum (y_{exp} - \bar{y})^2$$



Relazioni quantitative struttura-attività (QSAR)



3-D QSAR

Ricerca farmacoforica

Ottimizzazione delle molecole esistenti

Predizione delle attività di nuove entità chimiche

Progettazione di nuove molecole



Protocollo

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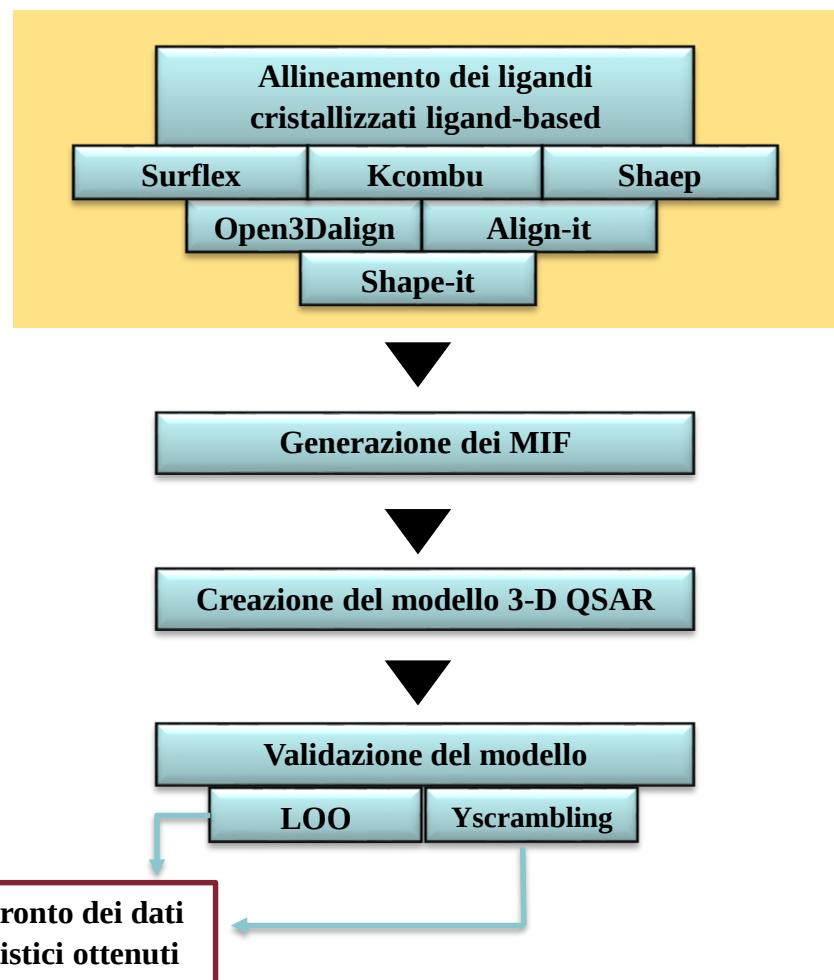
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**Analisi e confronto dei dati
numerici statistici ottenuti**

OGGETTO DI STUDIO:
Hsp90, VEGFR2



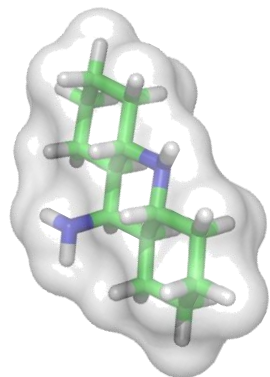


Allineamento

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ALGORITMI DI ALLINEAMENTO

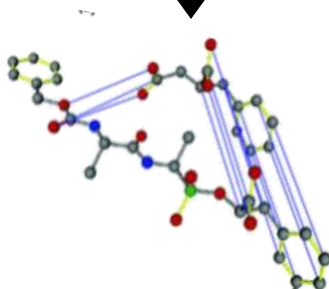
OTTIMIZZAZIONE DEI VOLUMI SOVRAPPPOSTI



ALIGN-IT

SHAPE-IT

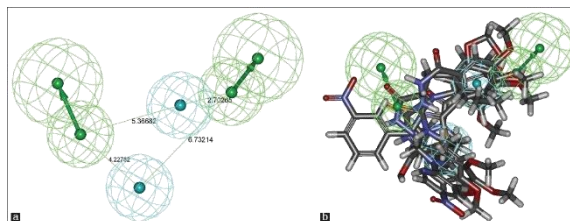
CONNETTIVITÀ DEI GRAFI



KCOMBU

OPEN 3D ALIGN

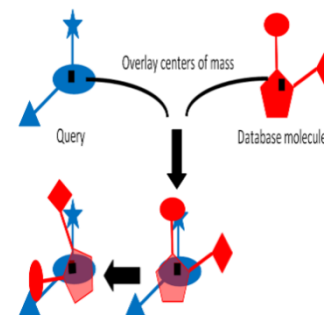
BASATO SUL FARMACOFORO



OPEN 3D ALIGN

ALIGN IT

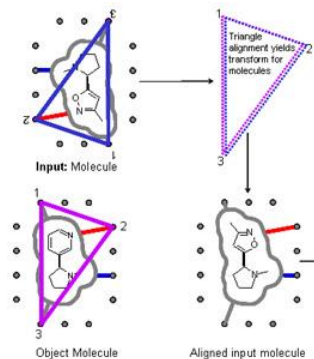
SHAPE



SHAEP

SHAPE IT

SIMILARITÀ MORFOLOGICA

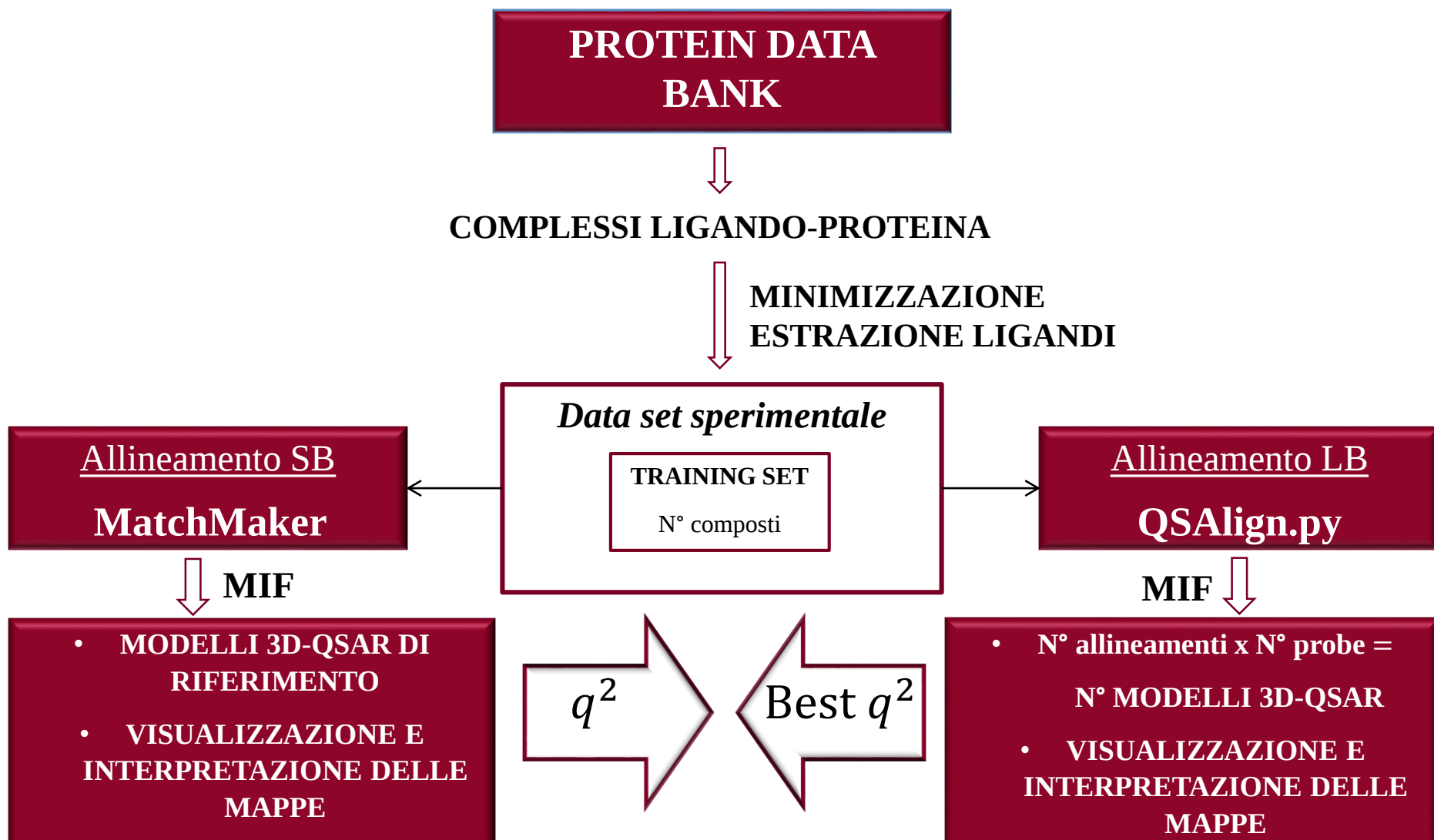


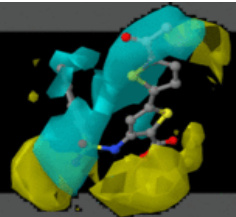
SURFLEX



Procedura

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Dataset

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Hsp90
Heat Shock Protein
(PDB CODE:1UY7)



VEGFR2
Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor Receptor
(PDB CODE:3DTW)



Allineamento

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RIFERIMENTI

PIU' ATTIVA

MENO
ATTIVA

PIU' LUNGA

PIU'
VOLUMINOSA

PIU'
FLESSIBILE

MENO
FLESSIBILE

PIU'
PESANTE

SHAEP

SURFLEX-SIM

KCOMBU

ALIGN-IT

SHAPE-IT

FLEX ALL_MOD

ALL_MOD

MOD_CRY

CRY

FLEX MOD_CRY



Allineamento

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PIU' ATTIVA

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PIU' LUNGA

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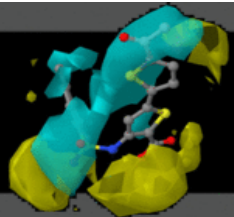
FLEX ALL_MOD

ALL_MOD

MOD_CRY

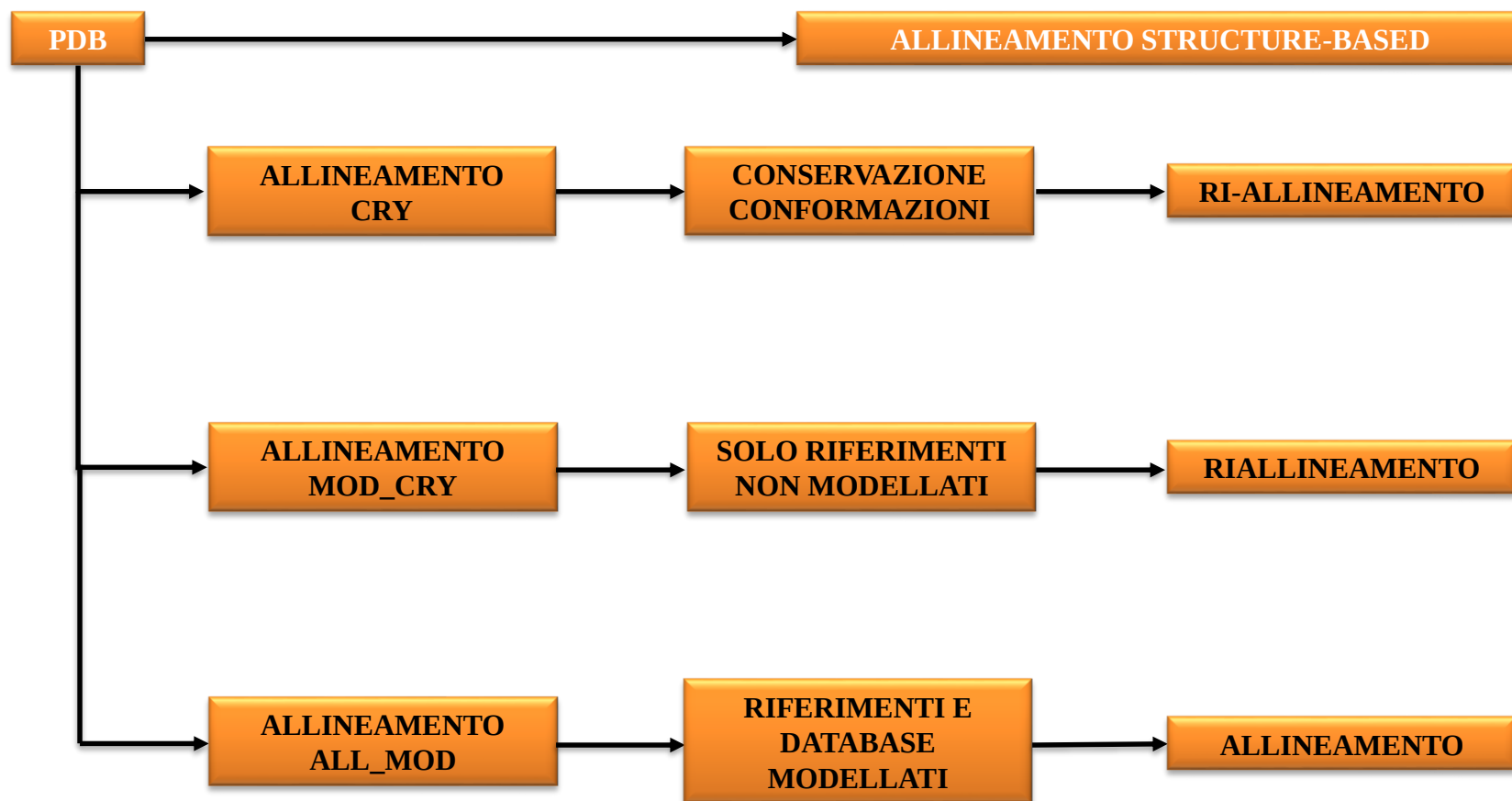
CRY

FLEX MOD_CRY



Regole di allineamento

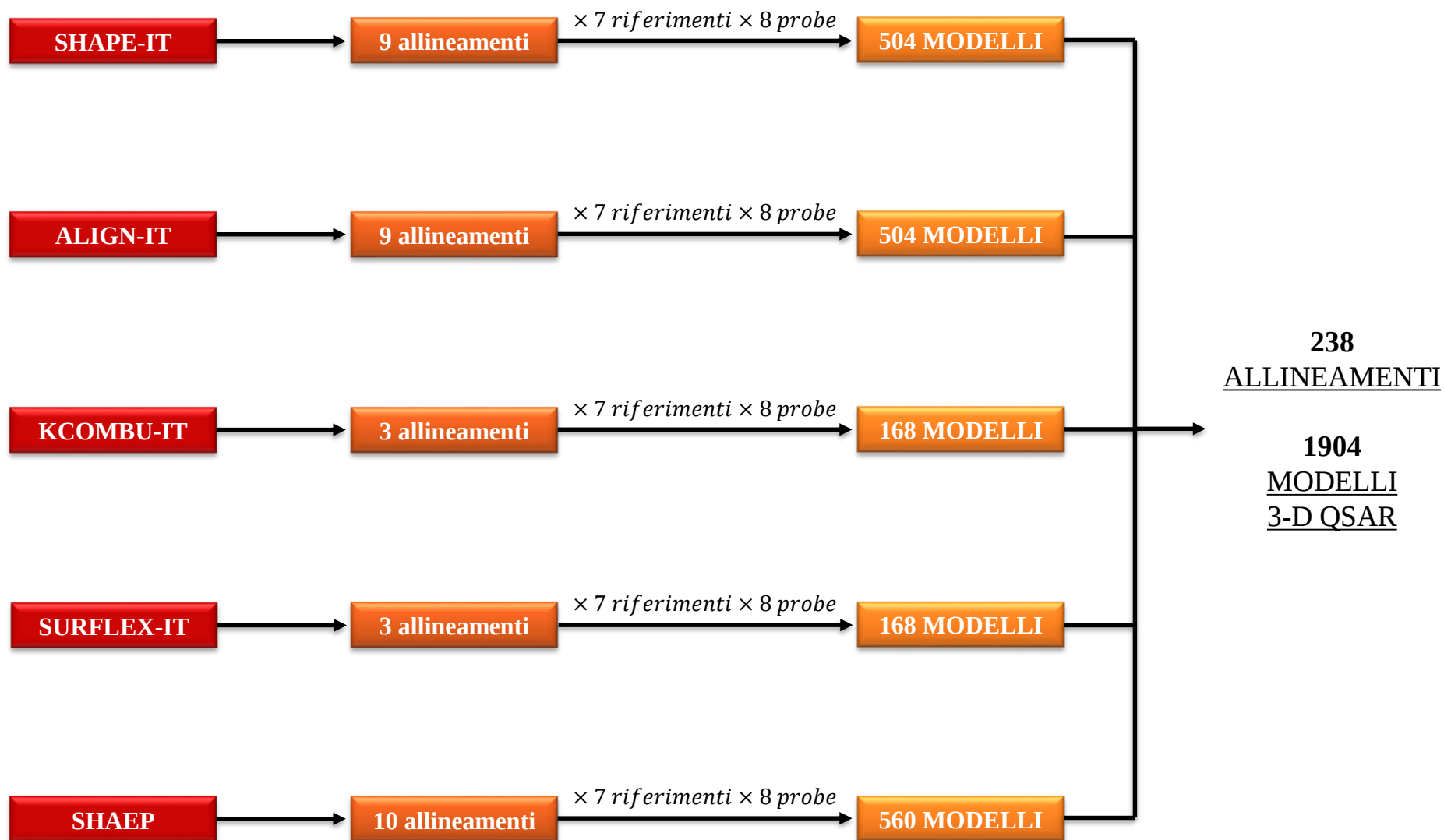
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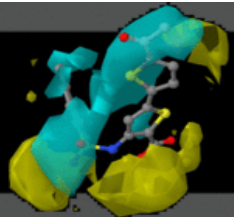




Risultati Hsp90

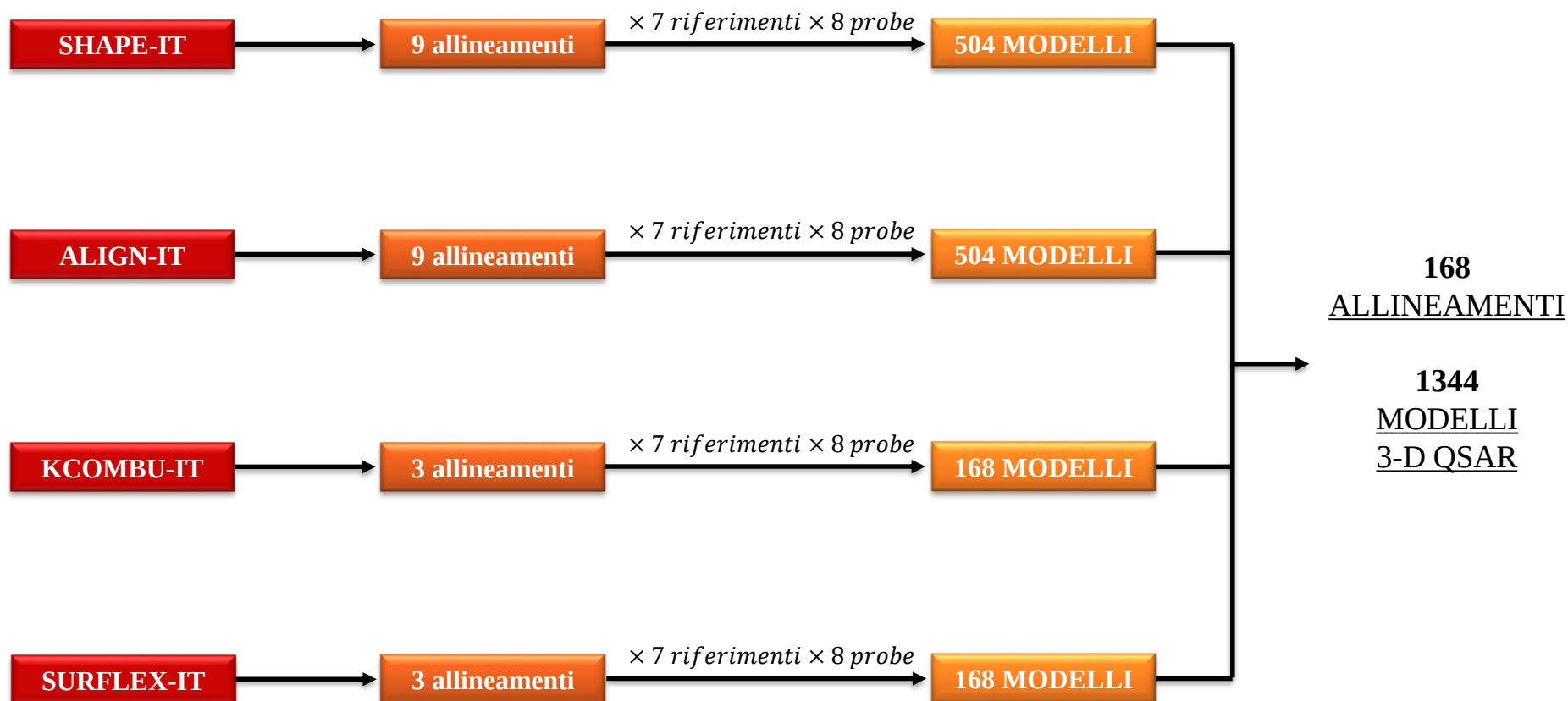
by www.RCMD.it





Risultati VEGFR2

by www.RCMD.it





Risultati

by [www.RCMD.it](http://www.rcmd.it)

	N° allineamenti	N° modelli 3-D QSAR
Hsp90	238	1904
VEGFR2	168	1344



**3248 MODELLI
3-D QSAR**

	Hsp90	VEGFR2
ALIGN-IT All_mod		
SHAPE-IT All_mod		
SURFLEX All_mod		
KCOMBU All_mod		
SHAEP All_mod		



Confronto modelli 3-D QSAR *RCMD*.it

HSP90

PROBE	PC	r^2	q^2 LOO	q^2 YS
A	1	0.594	0.451	-0.334
C	1	0.594	0.451	-0.317
d	3	0.657	0.342	-0.381
e	1	0.696	0.534	-0.268
HD	1	0.577	0.414	-0.308
N	3	0.920	0.453	-0.556
NA	3	0.920	0.459	-0.593
OA	3	0.922	0.460	-0.628

*Modello 3-D QSAR da allineamento LB con Align-it Allmod FLEX
TverskyRef sulla molecola di riferimento 1UY7, probe N*

PC	r^2	SDEC	q^2	SDEP	CutOff	Zeroing	MinStd
1	0.804	0.396	0.541	0.606	5.000	0.001	0.005
2	0.914	0.262	0.656	0.525	5.000	0.001	0.005
3	0.946	0.208	0.655	0.526	5.000	0.001	0.005
4	0.969	0.158	0.637	0.539	5.000	0.001	0.005
5	0.986	0.106	0.595	0.570	5.000	0.001	0.0050

Numero ottimale di componenti principali: 2

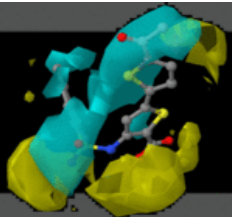
VEGFR2

PROBE	PC	r^2	q^2 LOO	q^2 YS
A	5	0.986	0.667	-0.612
C	5	0.986	0.667	-0.671
d	2	0.636	0.461	-0.367
e	4	0.994	0.760	-0.593
HD	5	0.985	0.670	-1.015
N	5	0.987	0.632	-0.613
NA	5	0.988	0.631	-0.659
OA	5	0.988	0.645	-0.676

*Modello 3-D QSAR da allineamento LB con Surflex Allmod sulla
molecola di riferimento 3BE2, probe HD*

PC	r^2	SDEC	q^2	SDEP	CutOff	Zeroing	MinStd
1	0.719	0.718	0.295	1.025	5.000	0.001	0.050
2	0.897	0.435	0.574	0.816	5.000	0.001	0.050
3	0.985	0.165	0.651	0.659	5.000	0.001	0.050
4	0.995	0.093	0.692	0.587	5.000	0.001	0.050
5	0.998	0.060	0.697	0.573	5.000	0.001	0.050

Numero ottimale di componenti principali: 4

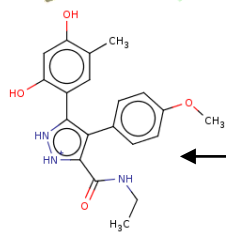
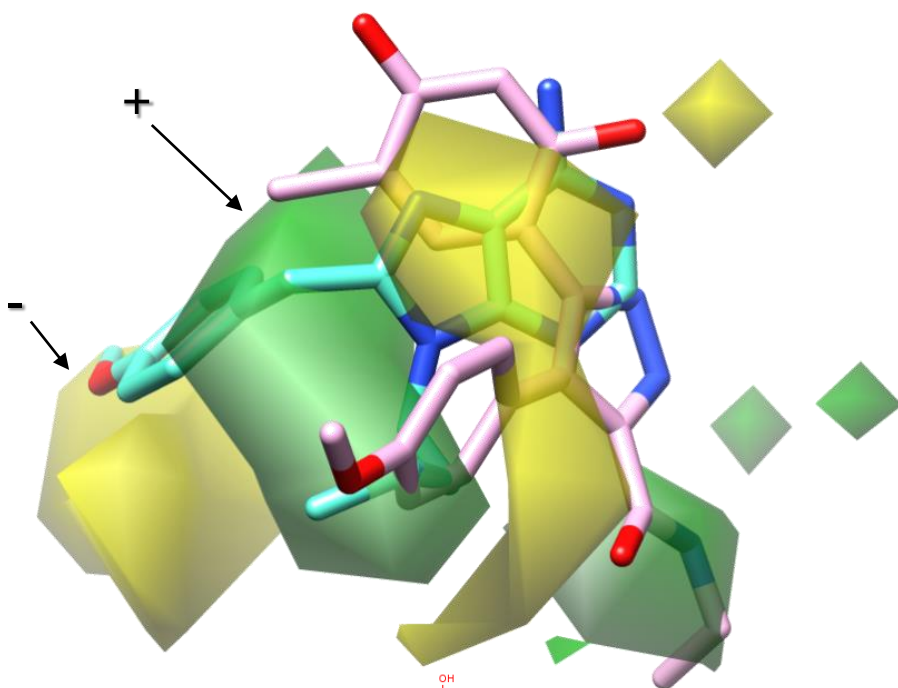


Modelli 3-D QSAR Hsp90

by **RCMD**.it

CONFRONTO MAPPE CoMFA2 PROBE N

MODELLO DI RIFERIMENTO STRUCTURE-BASED

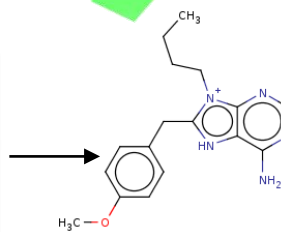
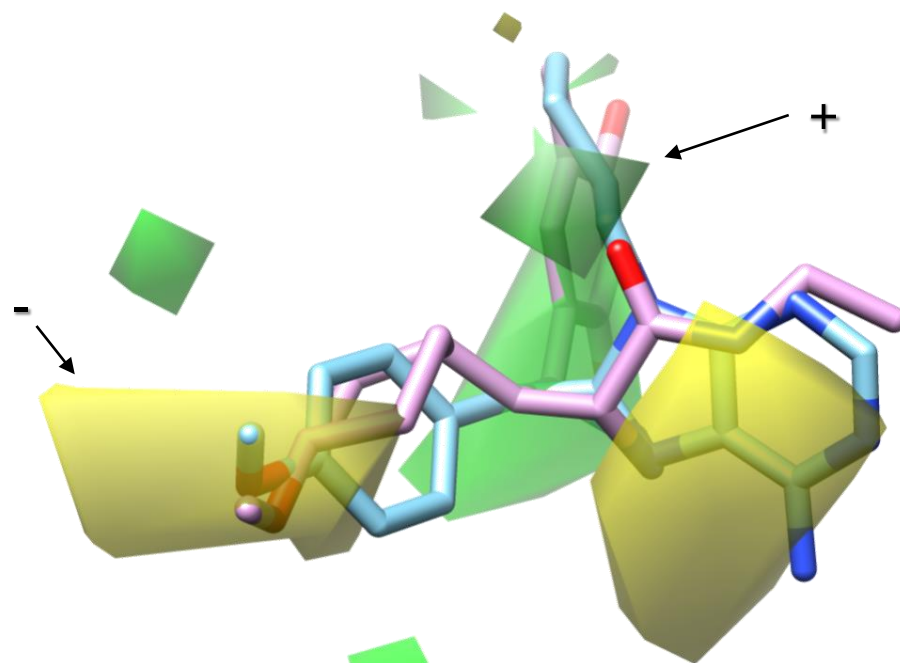


MOLECOLA
PIÙ ATTIVA

2BSM

ROSA

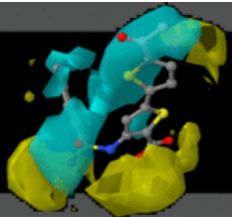
MODELLO LIGAND-BASED CON ALLINEAMENTO ALIGN-IT™ ALLMOD FLEXIBLE SULLA 1UY7



MOLECOLA
MENO ATTIVA

1UY7

CELESTE

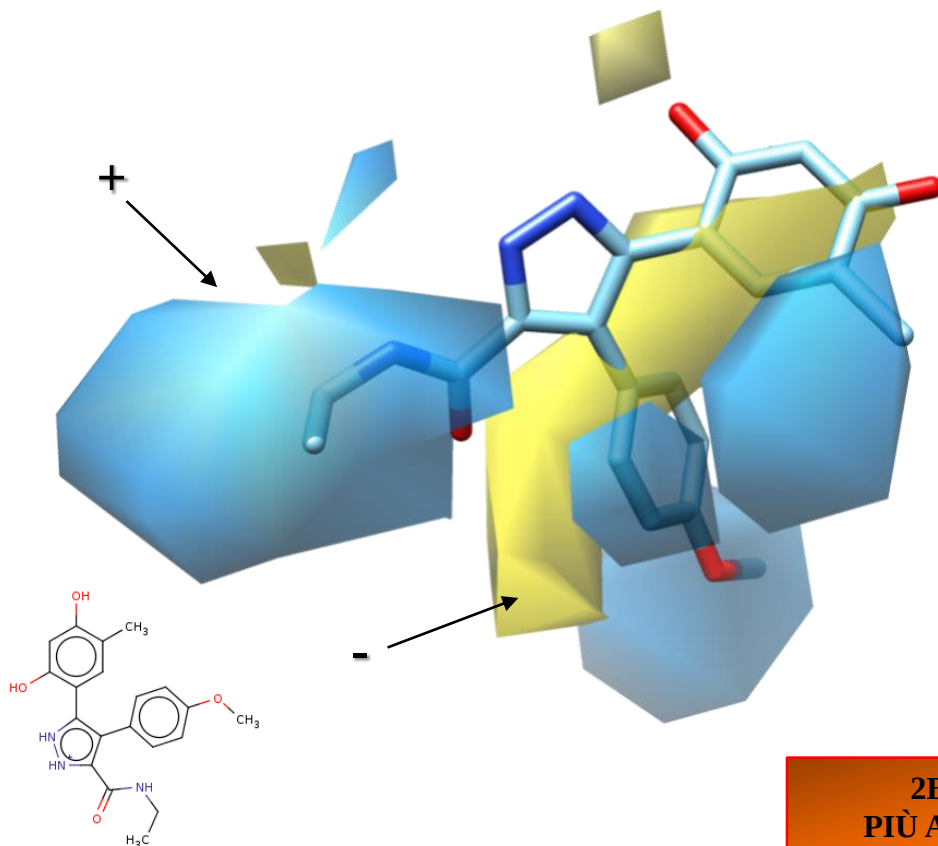


Modelli 3-D QSAR Hsp90

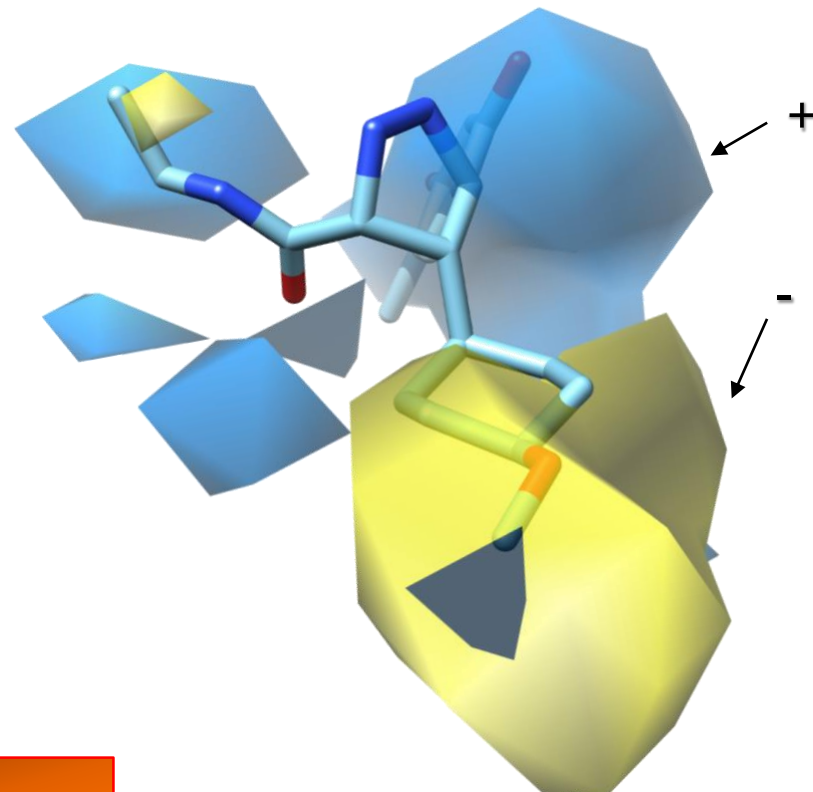
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CONFRONTO MAPPE DI ACTIVITY_CONTRIBUTION PROBE N

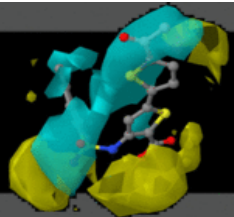
MODELLO DI RIFERIMENTO



MODELLO LIGAND-BASED CON ALLINEAMENTO
ALIGN-IT™ ALLMOD FLEXIBLE SULLA 1UY7



2BSM
PIÙ ATTIVA

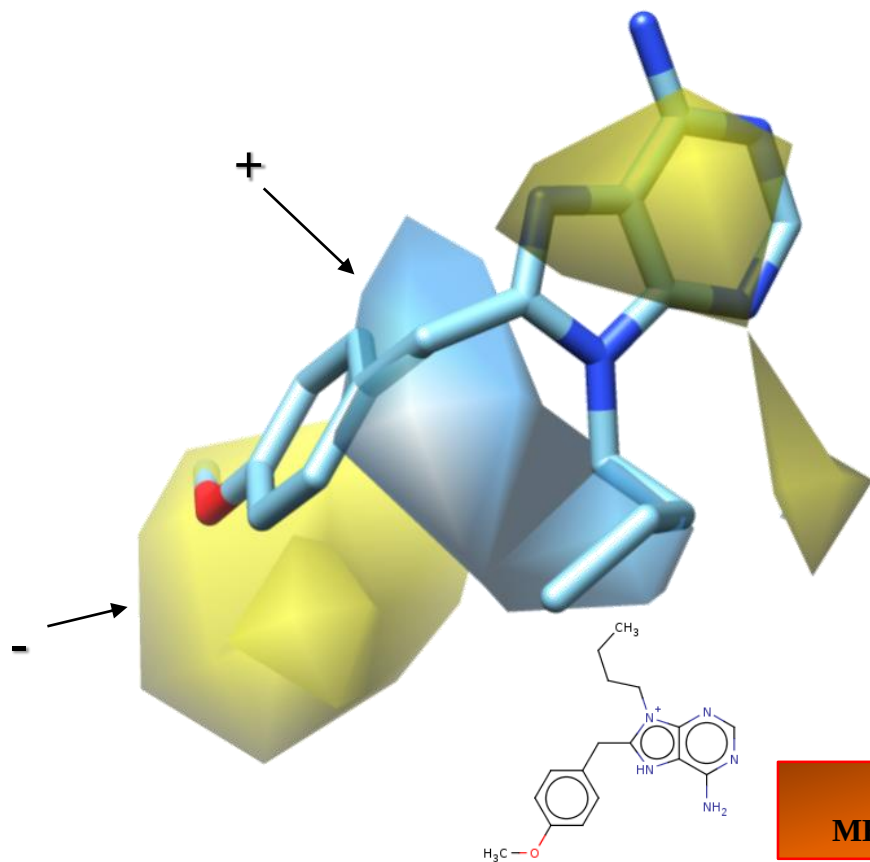


Modelli 3-D QSAR Hsp90

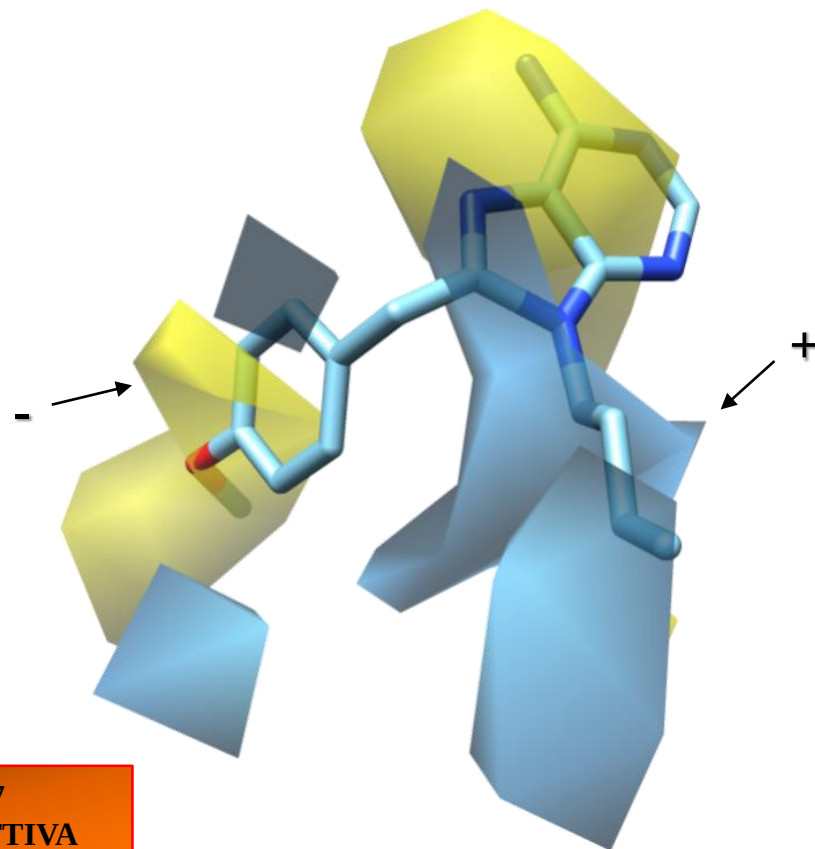
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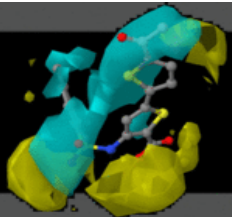
MODELLO DI RIFERIMENTO



**MODELLO LIGAND-BASED CON ALLINEAMENTO
ALIGN-IT™ ALLMOD FLEXIBLE SULLA 1UY7**



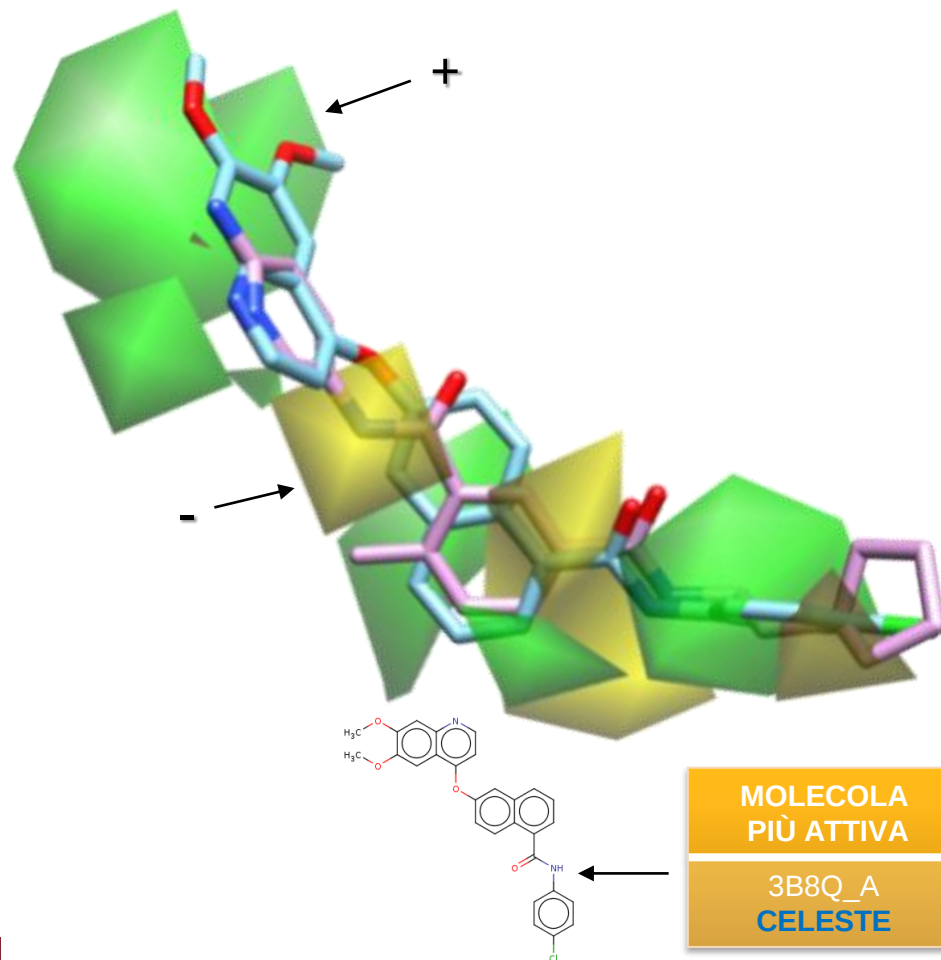
**1UY7
MENO ATTIVA**



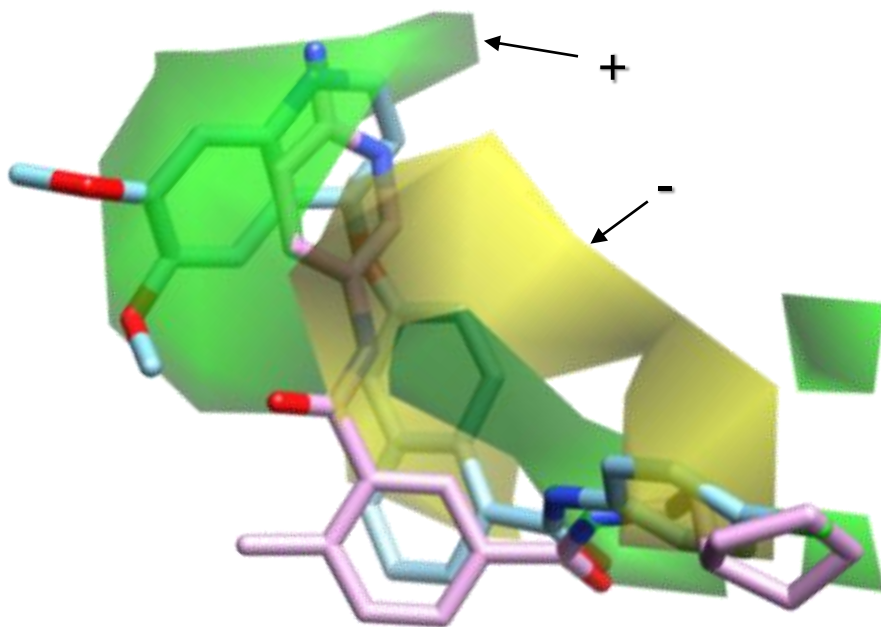
Modelli 3-D QSAR VEGFR2 *RCMD*.it

CONFRONTO MAPPE CoMFA2 PROBE HD

MODELLO DI RIFERIMENTO STRUCTURE-BASED



MODELLO LIGAND-BASED CON ALLINEAMENTO SURFLEX-SIM ALLMOD SULLA 3BE2

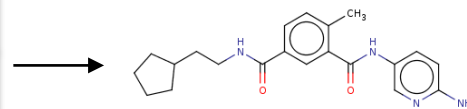


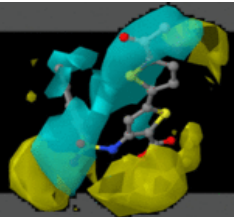
MOLECOLA
PIÙ ATTIVA

3B8Q_A
CELESTE

MOLECOLA
MENO ATTIVA

3CPB_A
ROSA



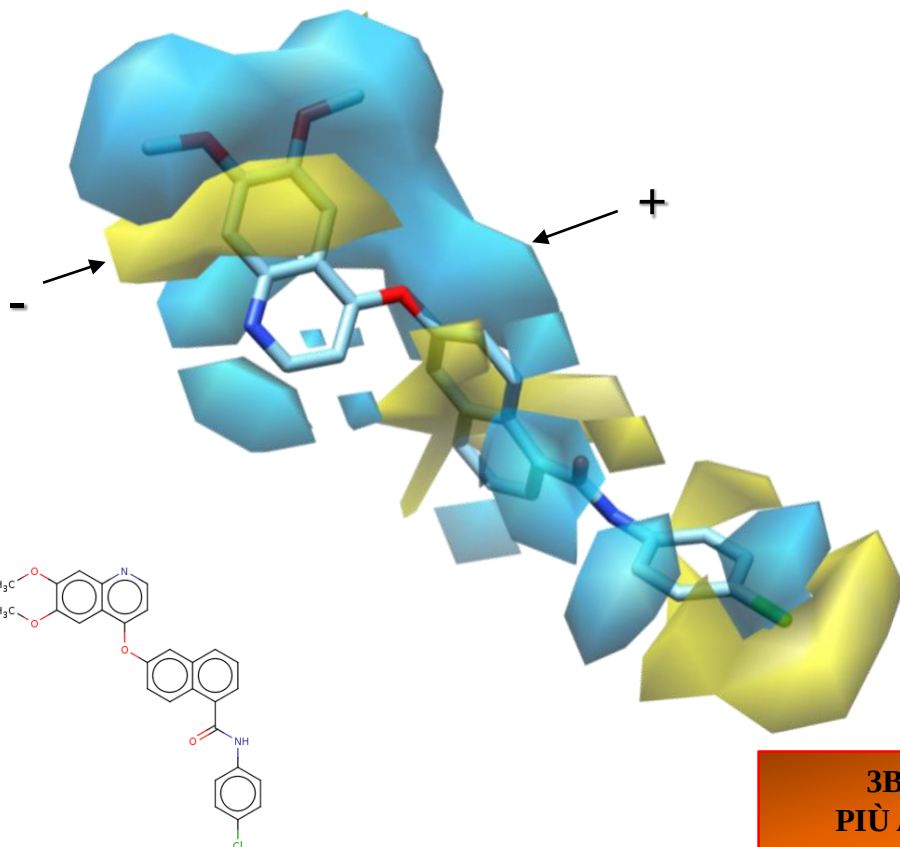


Modelli 3-D QSAR VEGFR2 *RCMD*.it

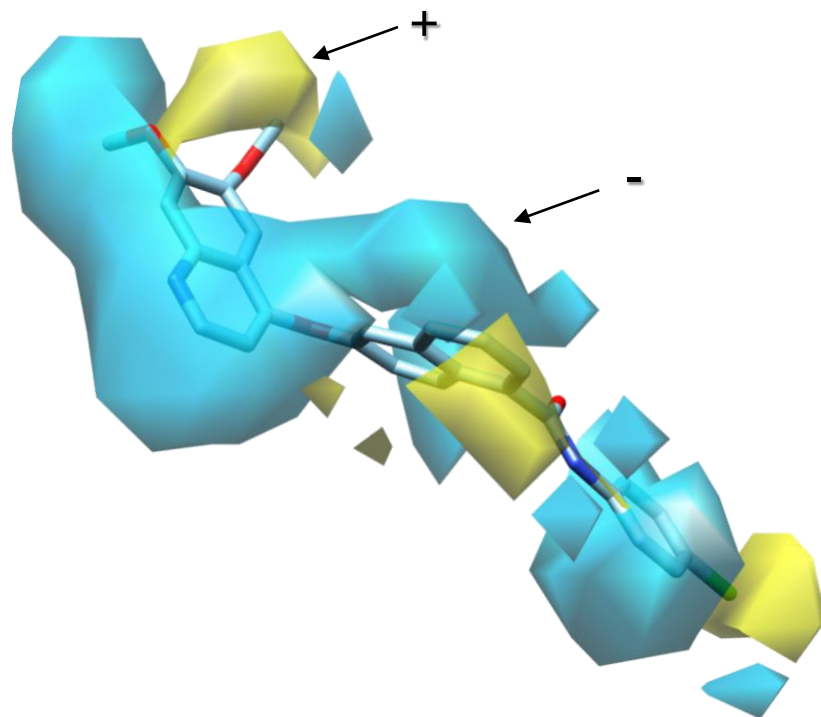
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CONFRONTO MAPPE DI ACTIVITY_CONTRIBUTION PROBE HD

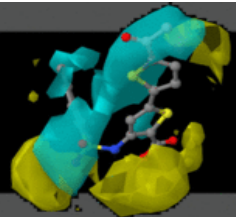
MODELLO DI RIFERIMENTO



MODELLO LIGAND-BASED CON ALLINEAMENTO
ALIGN-IT™ ALLMOD FLEXIBLE SULLA 1UY7



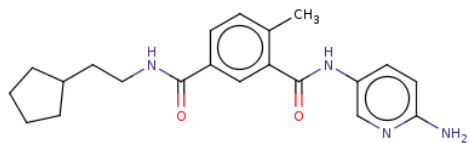
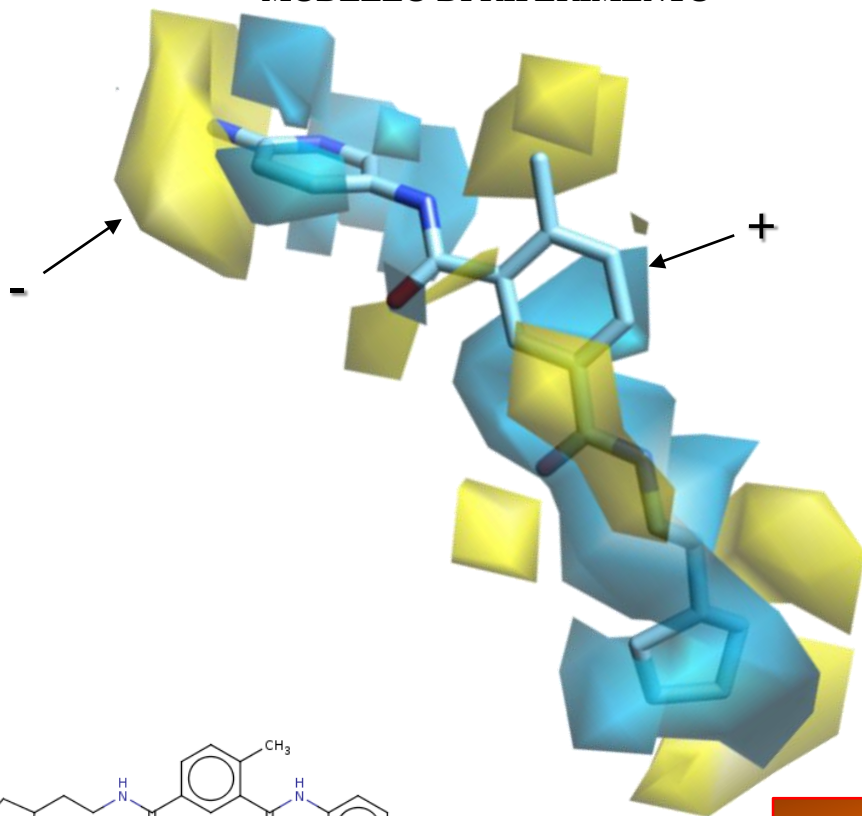
3B8Q_A
PIÙ ATTIVA



Modelli 3-D QSAR VEGFR2 *RCMD*.it

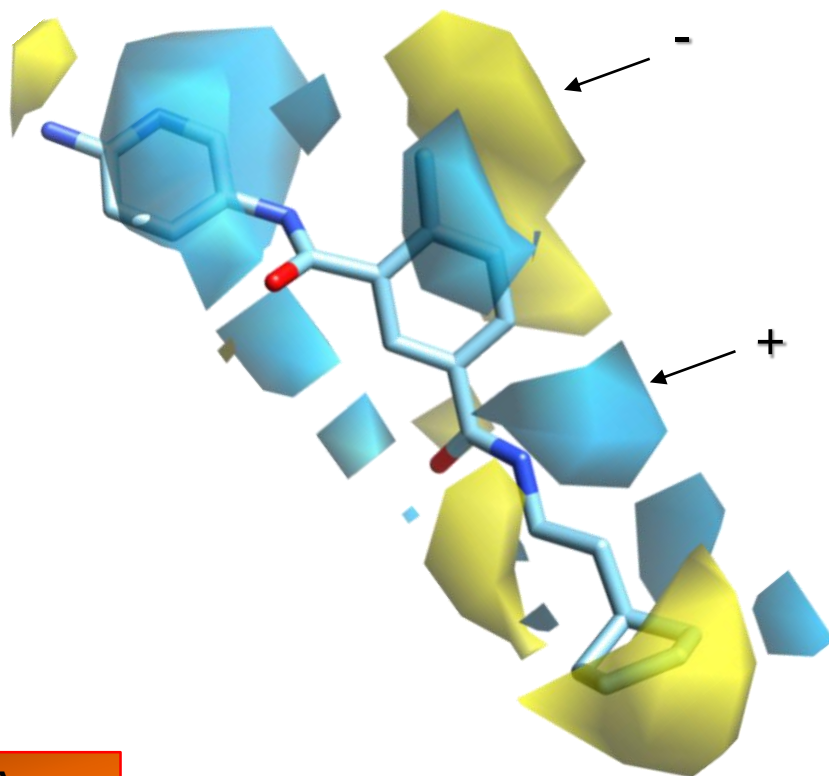
CONFRONTO MAPPE DI ACTIVITY_CONTRIBUTION PROBE HD

MODELLO DI RIFERIMENTO



3CPB_A
MENO ATTIVA

MODELLO LIGAND-BASED CON ALLINEAMENTO
ALIGN-IT™ ALLMOD FLEXIBLE SULLA 1UY7





Conclusioni

by www.RCMD.it

Modelli 3-D QSAR ligand-based riescono a fornire le stesse informazioni dei modelli 3-D QSAR structure-based di riferimento



Validazione del protocollo per la generazione automatica dei modelli 3-D QSAR tramite il programma di multi-allineamento QSAAlign.py e il metodo Py_3-D_QSAR (versione Python e migliorata di 3-D QSAutogrid/R)

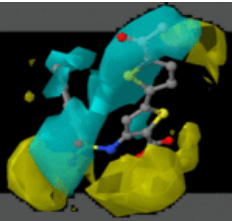


Dimostrazione dell'affidabilità dei modelli 3-D QSAR nei casi in cui uno studio ligand-based è l'unico approccio



OBIETTIVI FUTURI

- aumentare il numero di molecole di riferimento e quindi di allineare tutte le strutture tra di loro reciprocamente
- allestimento di un database di modelli 3-D QSAR per predire l'attività biologica di molecole non saggiate, all'interno di un portale web



Grazie per l'attenzione

*“ We try to combine hard core molecular biology,
hard core computer sciences and hard core statistics because
that's what it will take to answer the questions of the 21st century.”*

Guillaume Filion, Centre of Genomic Regulation ,Spain